

### Simple past tense:-

**Active:- subject+V2+object**

**Passive:- Object+was/were+V3+by+subject**

**Example:- 1. She cleaned the house(active)**

**The house was cleaned by her(passive)**

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**2. He saved his money(active)**

**His money was saved by him(passive)**

**3. A new car was bought by Avipsa.(passive)**

**Avipsa bought a new car(active)**

**4. We were influenced by his story.(passive)**

**His story influenced us(active)**

### Past continuous:-

**Active:- Subject+was/were+V ing+object**

**Passive:- object+was/were+being+V3+by+subject**

**Example:- 1. She was reading a novel (active)**

**A novel was being read by her.**

**2. She was washing her car(active)**

**Her car was being washed by her (passive)**

**3. Lands were being ploughed by farmers. (Passive)**

**Farmers ploughed the land (active)**

### Past perfect tense:-

**Active:- subject+had+V3+ object**

**Passive:-**

**object + had + been + V3+ by + subject**

**Example:- 1. She had done her work. (Active)**

**Her work had been done by her. (Passive)**

**2. He had left that place. (Active)**

**That place had been left by him (passive)**

**3. The letter had been posted by him. (Passive)**

**He had posted the letter (active)**

### Past perfect continuous:-

**Active:- subject + had + been + V ing + object**

**Passive:- Object + had + been + being + V3 + by + Subject**

**-:Future Tense:-**

#### 1. Simple Future

**Active:- Subject+Shall/Will+Verb+Object**

\*\*\*\*\* If the subject is I/We we can use both shall and will... . In case of other pronouns we will always use will \*\*\*\*\*

**Passive voice:- Object+ will be/Shall be+ V3+ by+ subject or agent or doer of the action**

**Example:-**

1.He will do it. (Active)

It will be done by him(passive)

2. A letter will be written by me. (Passive)

I will write a letter (active)

**2. Future Continuous**

**Active;- subject + shall/will + be + v-ing + object**

**Passive:- object + shall/will + be +being + V3+ by + subject**

**Example :-**

1. He will be doing it. (Active)

It will be being done by him ( passive)

**3.Future Perfect**

**Active:- Subject + will have+ V3+ object**

**Passive :- Object + will have + been + V3 + by + subject**

**Example :-**

1. He will have done it. (Active)

It will have been done by him. (Passive)