

Migration

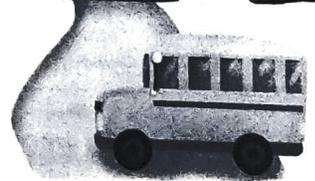


When people move from one country, city or neighbourhood to another, it is called migration. There are lots of reasons why people move from one place to another.

- **Push factors** are reasons that make people want to leave a place.
- **Pull factors** are reasons that attract people to a place.

Match the columns to pair the push and pull factors.

Push Factors	Pull Factors
1. Lack of food and fodder	a. Peace and safety 8
2. Village life	b. Better medical care 6
3. Lack of good jobs	c. Stable climate 10
4. Unequal treatment and disrespect	d. Developed country 9
5. Poor education	e. City life 2
6. Disease and illness	f. Equal treatment and respect 4
7. Low pay for work	g. Job opportunities 3
8. War, danger and fear	h. Availability of food and fodder 1
9. Developing country	i. Good schools and colleges 5
10. Natural disasters	j. Higher pay for work 7



Wise Owl says...

Migration is not something that only humans do. Birds, animals, insects and fish migrate too.

- In winter, **bats** migrate from trees to caves.
- **Wildebeest**, **caribou** and **antelope** move seasonally to find new pastures where they can graze.
- Fish like **salmon** migrate from rivers to the sea.

Words with Many Meanings



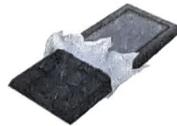
Fill in the blanks in each pair of sentences with a single word from the help box below.

1. a. This is the right answer.
b. Turn right at the next crossing.
2. a. The earth is round.
b. The children ran round and round the garden.
3. a. The athlete runs every morning.
b. How many runs did she score in the cricket match?
4. a. I need a tin of paint.
b. Let's paint a picture.
5. a. We wandered about the town.
b. Tell me something about yourself.
6. a. Please give me a glass of water.
b. If you don't water this plant, it will shrivel.
7. a. My grandmother keeps a fast once a week.
b. Usain Bolt runs very fast.
8. a. My back hurts.
b. I will be back in five minutes.
9. a. I like chocolate.
b. She has eyes like a hawk.
10. a. I can carry this bag because it's quite light.
b. Turn the light off when you leave the room.



Wise Owl says...

The ten English words with the highest number of meanings are **run** (179 meanings), **take** (127 meanings), **break** (123 meanings), **turn** (122 meanings), **set** (119 meanings), **go** (98 meanings), **play** (95 meanings), **cut** (93 meanings), **up** (93 meanings) and **hand** (92 meanings).



9 like 3 runs 4 paint 6 water 4 right 10 light
2 round about fast back 8

Family and Environment



Features that humans and animals get from their parents are called traits. **Learned behaviours** are taught and developed. Look at the pictures and read the sentences next to them. Write 'T' for trait and 'L' for learned behaviour.

1. Woodpeckers have strong and sturdy beaks to chisel wood. T



2. Josie has blue eyes and brown hair. T



3. Max, a pet dog, fetches the newspaper for his master. L



4. Ramya and Susan play tennis. L



5. Penguins have flipper-like wings to help them swim better. T



6. Bears hibernate through the winter. T



7. Grandmother has taught the parrot to whistle. L



8. Tenzin's pet dog sits when Tenzin says 'Sit!' L



Wise Owl says...

- A person related to you who lived a long time ago is your **ancestor**. You are the **descendant** of your ancestor.

Shapes

Choose words from the help box to fill in the blanks.

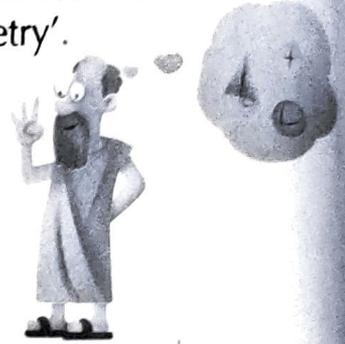
1. Ernő Rubik invented a famous puzzle called the Rubik's cube.



2. Hopscotch is a game in which you jump and hop over squares.



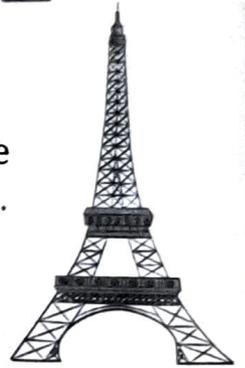
3. A Greek mathematician named Euclid is called the 'Father of Geometry'.



4. A torus is a shape that looks like a doughnut.



5. Triangle shapes are often used in construction because of their great strength.



6. A stadium is a rectangle with a semi-circle at each end.



7. The Great Pyramid of Giza is the largest in Egypt.



8. A square is an open public space in the centre of a town or city.



- Pyramid 7
- 2 square
- 3 strength
- 4 torus
- Cube 1
- stadium 5
- Euclid 2
- Hopscotch 2



Wise Owl says...

Some famous squares from around the world are: **Times Square** in New York, **Trafalgar Square** in London and **Tiananmen Square** in Beijing.